

How Old Are They?

T1

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$\underline{w+3=b}$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$\underline{2(w+3)=J}$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

$$w+(w+3)+2(w+3)=41$$

$$w+w+3+2w+6=41$$

$$4w+9=41$$

$$\begin{array}{r} -9 \quad -9 \\ 4w+9=41 \\ \hline 4w=32 \\ \hline w=8 \end{array}$$

$$\frac{4w}{4} = \frac{32}{4}$$

$$w=8$$

$$8+3=11$$

$$2(11)=22$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ -8 \\ \hline 14 \end{array}$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years

T1

Explain how you figured it out.

because Jan is 14 years older than Will so, $28 - 14 = 14$. which means, in 6 years Jan will be 28 & Will will be 19 & 14 is half of 28.

$$\begin{aligned} & \cancel{(8+x) + (22+x) = y} \\ & \cancel{30 + 2x = y} \\ & \cancel{-2x \quad -2x} \\ & \cancel{30 = y - 2x} \\ & \cancel{-2 \quad -2} \\ & \cancel{-15 = y} \end{aligned}$$

How Old Are They?

T2

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$w + 3 = B$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$2(w + 3) = J$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

$$w + 2(w + 3) + w + 3 = 41$$
$$w + 2w + 6 + w + 3$$
$$4w + 9 = 41$$
$$4w = 32$$
$$w = 8$$

Show your work.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

0 years

Explain how you figured it out.

Jan is already twice as old as Ben who is 3 years older than Will so no matter what age any of them are at, Jan is always going to be older (more than twice as much) than Will.

How Old Are They?

T3

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$\underline{\text{Ben's age} = w + 3}$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$\underline{\text{Jan's age} = 2(w + 3)}$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 \\ + 3 \\ \hline 11 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ \times 2 \\ \hline 22 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 11 \\ + 22 \\ \hline 33 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 33 \\ + 8 \\ \hline 41 \end{array}$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years

Explain how you figured it out.

In 6 years will will be 14. 14 times two is 28

22 plus 6 is 28.

How Old Are They?

T4

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$x = w + 3$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$x = w \cdot 2$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Handwritten work for question 3:

12	10	8
15	13	11
30	26	22
13		
27		
26		

Will is 8 years old
Ben is 11 years old
Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

Handwritten work for question 3:

If Will is 8
add 3
it equals 11

$$11 \cdot 2 = 22$$

$$22 + 11 + 8 = 41$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years

Explain how you figured it out.

guess an age like 12 if its to low
then guess another number like
14 and check



How Old Are They?

T5

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$w+3$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$2(w+3)$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

$$2(w+3) + (w+3) + w = 41$$

$$2w + 6 + w + 3 + w = 41$$

$$4w + 9 = 41$$

$$\frac{4w}{4} = \frac{32}{4} \quad w = 8$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years years

T5

Explain how you figured it out.

Ben	Jan
9	23
10	24
11	25
12	26
13	27
14	28

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How Old Are They?

S1

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$\underline{\text{Ben's age} = w + 3}$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$\underline{\text{Jan's age} = 2(w + 3)}$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

$$\begin{aligned} w &= 8 \\ \text{Ben} &= 11 \\ \text{Jan} &= 22 \end{aligned}$$

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

$$\begin{aligned} 41 &= w + w + 3 + 2w + 6 \\ 41 &= 4w + 9 \rightarrow \frac{32}{4} = \frac{4w}{4} \rightarrow \boxed{w = 8} \end{aligned}$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years

S1

Explain how you figured it out.

First, I subtracted 8 from 22 to find out how old Jan was when Will was born. Then, I found out it was 14. Next I ^{used} ~~guess~~ and check method with Will's age. I said when he is 14, Jan will be 28 (because he is 14 yrs. old and she is 14 years older than him). Last I ^{subtracted} 22 from 28 to see how many years until Jan is twice Will's age.

Jan was 14 when W was born

$$W = 14$$



How Old Are They?

S2

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$\underline{w+3 = \text{Ben's age}}$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$\underline{2w^3 = \text{Jan's age}}$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

$w=5$	10	9	8
8	13	12	11
16	26	24	22
<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>	<hr/>
	49	45	41

Will is	<u>8</u>	years old
Ben is	<u>11</u>	years old
Jan is	<u>22</u>	years old

Show your work.

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

16 years

S2

Explain how you figured it out.

$$8 \cdot 2 = 16$$

$$22 - 16 = 16$$



How Old Are They?

S3

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old. = W

Ben is 3 years older. = B

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$B = W + 3$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$J = 2(W + 3)$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old
Ben is 11 years old
Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

$$\begin{aligned} 8 + 3 &= 11 \\ 11 \times 2 &= 22 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 22 \\ + 11 \\ 8 \\ \hline 41 \end{array}$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6

years

S3

Explain how you figured it out.

$$8 + 6 = 14$$

I guessed and checked.

$$22 + 6 = 28$$

$$14 \times 2 = 28$$

How Old Are They?

S4

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

Ben is $3+w$

$$\underline{3+w}$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$\underline{2(3+w)}$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

$$2(3+w) + 3+w + w = 41$$

$$6 + 2w + 3 + w = 41$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9 + 4w = 41 \\ -9 \quad -9 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 2(3+8) = \\ 6 + 16 = 22 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4w = 32 \\ \frac{4w}{4} = \frac{32}{4} \\ \hline \end{array}$$

$$w = 8$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

_____ years

S4

Explain how you figured it out.

9 - 23	24 - 40
10 - 24	29 - 41
11 - 25	28 - 42
12 - 26	29 - 43
13 - 27	30 - 44
14 - 28	31 - 45
15 - 29	32 - 46
16 - 30	33 - 47
17 - 31	34 - 48
18 - 32	35 - 49
19 - 33	36 - 50
20 - 34	37 - 51
21 - 35	38 - 52
22 - 36	39 - 53
23 - 37	40 - 54
24 - 38	
25 - 39	

How Old Are They?

S5

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$\underline{w + 3}$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$\underline{2(w + 3)}$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{l} B \\ w+3 \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} w \\ w \end{array} \quad \begin{array}{l} J \\ 2(w+3) \\ 2w+6 \end{array}$$
$$4w + 9 = 41$$
$$\begin{array}{r} -9 \quad -9 \\ \hline 4w = 32 \\ \frac{4w}{4} = \frac{32}{4} \quad w = 8 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8 + 11 = 19 \\ + 22 \\ \hline 41 \end{array}$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years

S5
|

Explain how you figured it out.

$$2(8 + w) = 22 + w$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 16 + 2w = 22 + w \\ \underline{-16} \quad \underline{-w} \quad \underline{-16} \quad \underline{-w} \end{array}$$

$$w = 6$$

How Old Are They?

S6

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$w + 3$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$2(w + 3)$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

use guess and check

Will:

$$2(w + 3) + w + 3 = 41$$
$$2(17.5 + 3) + 17.5 + 3 = 41$$
$$2(20.5) + 20.5 + 3 = 41$$

41

Ben:

$$17.5 \div 2 = 8$$
$$17.5 + 3 = 20.5 \div 2 = 11$$

Jan:

$$41 - 11 - 8 = 22$$
$$(41 - b) - w$$

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years
ago.

S6

Explain how you figured it out.

Jan was twice as old as Will 6 years ago.

Because Jan is twice as old as Ben who is older than Will.



How Old Are They?

S7

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$b = w + 3$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$j = 2b$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old
Ben is 11 years old
Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

4

9
10
11
12
13
14

23
24
25
26
27
28

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years

Explain how you figured it out.

added a year to each persons age
until Will was half of Jan's age



How Old Are They?

S8

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$B = w + 3$$

$$\underline{B = w + 3}$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$J = w + 3 \times 2$$

$$J = w + 3(2)$$

$$\underline{J = w + 3(2)}$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years

S8

Explain how you figured it out.

I did guess + check



How Old Are They?

S9

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

$$w + 3 = A$$

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$B = w + 3$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$J = 2w + 6$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years. $41 = 4w + 12$

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

Will is 8 years old

Ben is 11 years old

Jan is 22 years old

Show your work.

$$\begin{array}{r} 41 = 4w + 12 \\ - 12 \quad - 12 \\ \hline 29 = 4w \end{array}$$

41

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

8 years

Explain how you figured it out.

Well $22 + 8 = 30$ then divide
30 by 2 you get will at age 15 & Jan @ 30
then you add 8 to Jan and get
38, the age she will be when
she is twice as old.

How Old Are They?

S10

This problem gives you the chance to:

- form expressions
- form and solve an equation to solve an age problem

Will is w years old.

Ben is 3 years older.

1. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Ben's age.

$$\underline{w+3}$$

Jan is twice as old as Ben.

2. Write an expression, in terms of w , for Jan's age.

$$\underline{2(w+3)}$$

If you add together the ages of Will, Ben and Jan the total comes to 41 years.

3. Form an equation and solve it to work out how old Will, Ben, and Jan are.

$$\begin{aligned} w + w + 3 + 2w + 6 \\ 4w + 9 = 41 \\ \quad -9 \quad -9 \\ \hline 4w = 32 \quad w = 8 \\ \quad \quad \quad \frac{4}{4} \quad \frac{32}{4} \end{aligned}$$

Show your work.


Will is	<u>8</u>	years old
Ben is	<u>11</u>	years old
Jan is	<u>22</u>	years old

4. In how many years will Jan be twice as old as Will?

6 years

S10

Explain how you figured it out.



8 9 10 11 12 13 14
22 23 24 25 26 27 28

